

#### **BILL ESSENTIALS**

Date introduced: May 21, 2019

**House: Senate** 

**Minister: The Attorney General and** 

**Minister of Legal Affairs** 

HOR Bill No: 5 of 2019

Links: The links to the Bill, and its progress can be found on the Bill's home page through the Parliament's website,

# BILL ESSENTIALS BILL ESSENTIALS May 23, 2019

# The Firearms (Amendment) Bill, 2019

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## **BACKGROUND**

- 1. **The Firearms (Amendment) Bill, 2019¹** (hereinafter referred to as "the Bill") aims to amend the **Firearms Act Chap. 16:01²** by creating the offence of "trafficking in firearms or prohibited weapons" and increasing penalties throughout the Act.
- 2. The Bill was introduced in the Senate by the Attorney General and Minister of Legal Affairs on May 21, 2019.
- 3. The Bill contains 28 clauses and requires a simple majority vote.

## KEY FEATURES OF THE BILL

- 4. **Clauses 3** to **5** of the Bill seek to provide for increased penalties for the offence of possession of a firearm without a Firearm User's Licence. The Bill also introduces penalties for first, second and third convictions.
- 5. Clause 3 seeks to amend section 6 of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 3	Section 6 (3) (a)	Section 6 requires a person to hold a Firearm User's Licence in order to purchase or have a firearm in his possession.  (a) an offence under subsection  (1) —	Under the proposed Bill the fines and terms of imprisonment are increased as follows:  (a) an offence under subsection (1)  —

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> http://www.ttparliament.org/legislations/b2019s05g.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> http://rgd.legalaffairs.gov.tt/laws2/alphabetical list/lawspdfs/16.01.pdf

	(i) on summary conviction to a fine of \$15,000.00 and to imprisonment for 8 years; or	(i) on summary conviction for a first offence to a fine of \$500,000.00 and to imprisonment for 15 years; or
	(ii) on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for <b>15 years</b> ;	(ii) on conviction on indictment for a first offence to imprisonment for <b>20 years</b> ; and
		(iii) on conviction on indictment for a second offence to imprisonment for <b>25 years</b> ;
Section 6 (3)	(b) an offence under subsection (2)—	(b) an offence under subsection (2) –
	(i) on summary conviction to a fine of \$75,000.00 and to imprisonment for 15 years; or	(i) on summary conviction for a first offence to a fine of \$1,000,000.00 and to imprisonment for 15 years; or
	(ii) on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for <b>20 years</b> .	(ii) on conviction on indictment for a first offence to imprisonment for <b>20 years</b> ; and
		(iii) on conviction on indictment for a second offence to imprisonment for <b>25 years</b> .

# 6. Clause 4 seeks to amend section 8 of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 4	Section 8	Section 8 provides that any person carrying a firearm or ammunition in a public place is liable on summary conviction to a fine of \$40,000.00 and to imprisonment for 8 years.	Under the proposed Bill the fine is increased to \$250,000.00 and term of imprisonment is increased to 10 years.

## 7. Clause 5 seeks to amend section 9 of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
	AMENDED		
Clause 5	Section 9 (1) (a)	Section 9 deals with offences relating to selling or transferring firearms or ammunition.	Under the proposed Bill the fines and terms of imprisonment are increased as follows:
		(a) on summary conviction to a fine of \$75,000.00 or imprisonment for 8 years;	(a) on summary conviction for a first offence to a fine of \$500,000.00 and to imprisonment for 10 years; or
		(b) on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for <b>15 years</b> .	(b) on conviction on indictment for a first offence to imprisonment for <b>20 years</b> ;
			(c) on conviction on indictment for a second offence to imprisonment for <b>25 years</b> ;
			(d) on conviction on indictment for a third or any subsequent offence to imprisonment for the <b>remainder of his natural life</b> .
	Section 9 (2)	Any person who provides any firearm or ammunition to any other person whom he knows is a restricted person, drunk or of unsound mind is liable on	(a) on summary conviction for a first offence to a fine \$500,000.00 and to imprisonment for 10 years; or
		summary conviction to a fine of \$40,000.00 or to imprisonment for 10 years.	(b) on conviction on indictment for a first offence to imprisonment for <b>20 years</b> ;
			(c) on conviction on indictment for a second offence to imprisonment for <b>25 years</b> ;
			(d) on conviction on indictment for a third or any subsequent offence to imprisonment for the <b>remainder of his natural life</b> .
	Section 9 (4)	A person (police officer, defence force member, customs officer etc.) liable under this subsection is liable on conviction on	This is increased to the <b>remainder of his natural life</b> under the Bill.

	indictment to imprisonment for	
	20 years.	

#### Trafficking of firearms or prohibited weapons

- 8. **Clause 6** of the Bill seeks to insert a new section **9A** to create the offence of "*Trafficking of firearms or prohibited weapons.*" A person who has in his possession two or more firearms or prohibited weapons commits the offence of trafficking. The clause imposes a burden on the accused to prove his/her innocence.
- 9. A person found guilty of this offence is liable:
  - (a) on summary conviction for a first offence to a fine of \$1,000,000.00 and to imprisonment for 15 years; or
  - (b) on conviction on indictment for a first offence to imprisonment for 20 years;
  - (c) on conviction on indictment for a second offence to imprisonment for 25 years;
  - (d) on conviction on indictment for a third or any subsequent offence to imprisonment for the **remainder of his natural life**.

#### Increased penalties

- 10. **Clauses 7** to **28** seeks to provide for increased penalties for summary conviction and conviction on indictment.
- 11. Clause 7 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 10 (1) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 7	Section 10 (1)	Section 10 creates an offence where a person possesses a firearm or ammunition with intent to sell for the purpose of the commission of a crime.  (a) on summary conviction to a fine of \$15,000.00 and imprisonment for 5 years;	(a) on summary conviction for a
		(b) on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for <b>15 years</b> .	(b) on conviction on indictment for a first offence to imprisonment for <b>20 years</b> ; and

	(c) on conviction on indictment for
	a second or any subsequent
	offence to imprisonment for 25
	years.

12. Clause 8 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 11 (1) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 8	Section 11 (1)	A person who discharges a firearm or ammunition on or within forty metres of any public road or in any public place is liable on summary conviction to a fine of \$15,000.00.	Under the proposed Bill the fines and terms of imprisonment are increased as follows:  (a) on summary conviction for a first offence to a fine of \$500,000.00 and to imprisonment for 10 years; or  (b) on conviction on indictment for a first offence to imprisonment for 15 years; and  (c) on conviction on indictment for a second or any subsequent offence to imprisonment for 20 years;

13. Clause 9 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 12 (1) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 9	Section 12 (1)	A person guilty of possessing firearms or ammunition with intent to injure is liable on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for life.	section is uniteriated by instituting

14. Clause 10 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 13 (1) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
	AMENDED		

Clause	Section 13 (1)	A person who makes or attempts	Under the proposed Bill the term
10		to make use of a firearm or	of imprisonment is increased to 25
		imitation firearm in committing a	years.
		crime is liable on conviction on	
		indictment to imprisonment for	
		15 years.	

15. Clause 11 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 13A (1) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 11	Section 13A (1)		•

16. Clause 12 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 13B of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 12	Section 13B	A person commits an offence if he has a firearm while he is drunk or under the influence of a dangerous drug and is liable on summary conviction to a fine of \$20,000.00 and to imprisonment for 2 years.	• •

17. Clause 13 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 14 of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 13	Section 14	contravenes any of the terms or conditions of the licence, is liable	Under the proposed Bill the fine is increased to \$50,000.00 and the term of imprisonment is increased to 2 years and made mandatory.

18. Clause 14 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 15 (3) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 14	AMENDED Section 15 (3)	Section 15 creates an offence where a person manufactures or assembles a firearm or ammunition.	Under the proposed Bill the fines and terms of imprisonment are increased as follows:
		(a) an offence in relation to the manufacture of prohibited weapons, on conviction on indictment to a fine of \$40,000.00 and to imprisonment for 25 years;	(a) an offence in relation to the manufacture of prohibited weapons — (i) on summary conviction for a first offence to a fine of \$1,000,000.00 and to imprisonment for 15 years; or (ii) on conviction on indictment for a first offence to imprisonment for 20 years; (iii) on conviction on indictment for a second offence to imprisonment for 25 years; (iv) on conviction on indictment for a third or any subsequent offence to imprisonment for the remainder of his natural life;
		(b) an offence in relation to the manufacture of firearms or ammunition, other than a prohibited weapon— (i) on summary conviction to a fine of \$75,000.00 and to imprisonment for 15 years; (ii) on conviction on indictment to imprisonment for 25 years;	(b) an offence in relation to the manufacture of firearms or ammunition, other than a prohibited weapon — (i) on summary conviction for a first offence to a fine of \$750,000.00 and to imprisonment for 15 years; or (ii) on conviction on indictment for a first offence to imprisonment for 20 years; and (iii) on conviction on indictment for a second offence to imprisonment for 25 years; and (iv) on conviction on indictment for a third or any subsequent offence to imprisonment for the remainder of his natural life;
		(c) an offence in relation to paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection (1)(a) or (b)—	(c) an offence in relation to paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection (1) –

(i) on summary conviction to a	(i) on summary conviction for a
fine of <b>\$75,000.00</b> and to	first offence to a fine of
imprisonment for <b>15 years</b> ; or	<b>\$750,000.00</b> and to imprisonment
(ii) on conviction on indictment	for <b>15 years</b> ; or
to imprisonment for <b>25 years</b> ;	(ii) on conviction on indictment for
,	a first offence to imprisonment for
	20 years; and
	(iii) on conviction on indictment for
	a second offence to imprisonment
	for <b>25 years</b> ; and
	(iv) on conviction on indictment for
	a third or any subsequent offence
	to imprisonment for <b>the</b>
	remainder of his natural life;
	,
(d) an offence in relation to	(d) an offence in relation to
paragraph (c)—	paragraph (c) of subsection (1) –
(i) on summary conviction to a	(i) on summary conviction for
fine of <b>\$75,000.00</b> and to	a first offence to a fine of
imprisonment for <b>15 years</b> ;	<b>\$1,000,000.00</b> and to
(ii) on conviction on indictment	imprisonment for <b>15 years</b> ; or
to imprisonment for <b>25 years</b> .	(ii) on conviction on
	indictment for a first offence to
	imprisonment for <b>20 years</b> ; and
	(iii) on conviction on
	indictment for a second offence to
	imprisonment for <b>25 years</b> ; and
	(iv) on conviction on
	indictment for a third or any
	subsequent offence to
	imprisonment for the remainder
	of his natural life.

19. Clause 15 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 22 (2) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 15	Section 22(2)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	increased to <b>\$25,000.00</b> and to

# 20. Clause 16 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 23 (2) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 16	Section 23(2)	Section 23 provides that a holder of a Firearm Dealer's Licence shall not deal in firearms or ammunition elsewhere than at the place specified in his licence. A person who contravenes section is liable—  (a) on summary conviction to a fine of \$3,000.00 or to imprisonment for 18 months; or  (b) on conviction on indictment to a fine of \$5,000.00 or to imprisonment for 3 years.	Under the proposed Bill the fine is increased to:  (a) on summary conviction for a first offence to a fine of \$100,000.00 and to imprisonment for 10 years; or  (b) on conviction on indictment for a first offence to imprisonment for 15 years; and  (c) on conviction on indictment for a second or any subsequent offence to imprisonment for 20 years.

# 21. Clause 17 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 24 (4) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 17	Section 24(4)	every holder of a Gunsmith's	Under the proposed Bill the fine is increased to \$100,000.00 and imprisonment is increased to 5 years and made compulsory.

# 22. Clause 18 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 25 (2) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 18	Section 25(2)	Section 25 provides that firearm dealer licencees shall display notices on his business premises indicating that he is a licensed firearms dealer. A person who fails to comply with this section is liable on summary conviction to	Under the proposed Bill the fine is increased to \$50,000.00 and imprisonment is increased to 2 years and made compulsory.

	а	fine	of	\$500.00	or	to
	im	prison	ment	t for 6 mon	ths.	

## 23. Clause 19 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 26 (6) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY INCREASED PENALT			
Clause 19	Section 26(6)	person who in furnishing the	Under the proposed Bill the fine is increased to \$100,000.00 and imprisonment is increased to 5 years.		

## 24. Clause 20 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 27 (7) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 20	Section 27(7)	the carrying of firearms and	Under the proposed Bill the fine is increased to \$100,000.00 and imprisonment is increased to 5 years and made compulsory.

## 25. Clause 21 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 28 of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 21	Section 28 (1A)	The holder of a licence in respect of any firearm or ammunition and any other person lawfully in possession of any firearm or ammunition who loses such firearm or ammunition through negligence on his part commits	Under the proposed Bill the fine is increased to \$100,000.00.
	Section 28 (2)	an offence and is liable, on summary conviction, to a fine of \$7,500.00.  A person who fails to comply with subsection (1) is liable on	Under the proposed Bill the fine is increased to <b>\$50,000.00</b> and the
		summary conviction to a fine of	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,

	<b>\$7,000.00</b> or to	imprisonment	term	of	imprisonment	is	not
	for <b>3 years</b> .		amen	ded.			

# 26. Clause 22 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 29 (2) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 22	Section 29 (2)	Section 29 empowers a police officer in uniform to stop and search vehicles to determine whether there is any firearms or ammunition on board. A person is liable on summary conviction to a fine of \$7,000.00 or to imprisonment for 3 years who contravenes this section.	Under the proposed Bill the fine is increased to \$50,000.00 and imprisonment is increased to 5 years.

# 27. Clause 23 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 30 (5) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 23	Section 30 (5)	Section 30 provides for the granting of warrants to police officers for search and seizure of any firearm or ammunition. A person who hinders any police officer whilst such police officer is doing anything that he is authorised to do under this section commits an offence and is liable on summary conviction to a fine of \$15,000.00 and to imprisonment for 6 years.	

## 28. Clause 24 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 31 (2) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 24	Section 31 (2) (a)	l •	Under the proposed Bill a (i) and (ii) are repealed and the fines and terms of imprisonment are increased as follows:

	(a) in the case of an offen relating to a prohibite weapon— (i) on summary conviction to fine of \$300,000.00 or imprisonment for 20 years;  (ii) on conviction on indictme to imprisonment for 25 years.	(i) on summary conviction for a first offence to a fine of \$1,000,000.00 and to imprisonment for 15 years; or  (ii) on conviction on indictment for a first offence to imprisonment for
Section 3	to the importation of multip firearms for distribution	paragraph is amended by inserting or after the words "imprisonment for" the words "the remainder of
Section 3	(c) in any other case—	Under the proposed Bill (c) (i) and (ii) are repealed and the fines and terms of imprisonment are increased as follows:
	<ul> <li>(i) on summary conviction to fine of \$75,000.00 or imprisonment for 12 years; or</li> <li>(ii) on conviction on indictme to imprisonment for 20 years.</li> </ul>	first offence to a fine of \$500,000.00 and to imprisonment for 15 years; or
		(iii) on conviction on indictment for a second offence to imprisonment for <b>25 years</b> ; and
		(iv) on conviction on indictment for a third or any subsequent offence to imprisonment for the remainder of his natural life.

# 29. Clause 25 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 32 (6) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 25	Section 32 (6)	Section 32 of the Act places an obligation on travelers to make declarations or firearms or ammunition upon arrival into Trinidad and Tobago. A person is liable on summary conviction to a fine of \$40,000.00 or to imprisonment for 8 years who contravenes this section or makes a statement which he knows to be false or does not believe to be true.	Under the proposed Bill the fine is increased to \$250,000.00 and the term of imprisonment is not amended.

## 30. Clause 26 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 33 (5) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 26	Section 33 (5)	Section 33 of the Act empowers the Commission of Police to grant a person permission to take a firearm abroad. A person who commits an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine of \$75,000.00 and to imprisonment for 15 years and on conviction on indictment to a fine of \$225,000.00 and to imprisonment for 20 years.	Under the proposed Bill the fine on summary conviction is increased to \$250,000.00 and the fine on conviction on indictment is increased to \$500,000.00.

# 31. Clause 27 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 34 (3) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 27	Section 34 (3)	Section 34 creates an offence relating to firearms on an aircraft or a vessel. A person who commits an offence under this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine of \$75,000.00 and to imprisonment for 15 years and on conviction on indictment to a fine of	Under the proposed Bill the fine on summary conviction is increased to \$250,000.00 and the fine on conviction on indictment is increased to \$500,000.00.

	\$225,000.00	and	to
	imprisonment for	20 years.	

#### 32. Clause 28 of the Bill provides for an amendment to section 40 (8) of the Act.

CLAUSE	SECTION AMENDED	EXISTING PENALTY	INCREASED PENALTY
Clause 28	Section 40 (8)	Section 40 deals with custody of firearms and ammunition. A person who fails to comply with this section is liable on summary conviction to a fine of \$15,000.00 or to imprisonment for 6 years.	Under the proposed Bill the fine on summary conviction is increased to \$100,000.00 and the term of imprisonment is not amended.

#### **REFERENCES**

#### **KEY LEGISLATION**

- Firearms (Amendment) Bill, 2019
   <a href="http://www.ttparliament.org/legislations/b2019s05.pdf">http://www.ttparliament.org/legislations/b2019s05.pdf</a>
- Firearms Act Chap. 16:01
   http://rgd.legalaffairs.gov.tt/laws2/alphabetical list/lawspdfs/16.01.pdf



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