

**THE REGISTRATION OF TITLES TO LAND (AMENDMENT)  
BILL, 2012**

**EXPLANATORY NOTE**

(These notes form no part of the Bill but are  
intended only to indicate its general purport)

Clause 1 of the Bill would provide for the short title of the Act for which this is the Bill.

Clause 2 of the Bill would provide for the definition of terms used in this Act.

Clause 3 of the Bill would amend section 3 of the Act to delete the definitions of “Certificate of Title”, “court” and “restriction”, to amend the definition of “encumbrance” and to include definitions for the phrases “Director of Surveys”, “Land Certificate”, “provisional title” and “Senior Assistant Registrar”.

Clause 4 of the Bill would amend section 5 of the Act to provide for the post of Senior Assistant Registrar.

Clause 5 of the Bill would amend section 6 of the Act to provide for the post of Senior Assistant Registrar, which aids transitional arrangements, as this post currently exists in the Registrar General’s department.

Clause 6 of the Bill would amend section 7 of the Act to provide for the post of Senior Assistant Registrar.

Clause 7 of the Bill would amend section 9 of the Act to provide for the post of Senior Assistant Registrar.

Clause 8 of the Bill would amend section 10 of the Act to provide for the post of Senior Assistant Registrar.

Clause 9 of the Bill would amend section 13 of the Act to provide for the creation of a condominium folio and to correct a typographical error.

Clause 10 of the Bill would amend section 14 of the Act to provide for a clearer provision that it is the entry of a memorial in the folio endorsed by the signature of the Registrar that gives legal effect to first registration and not a signature on, or the registration of, an instrument or document. This establishes the principle that the folio reflects legal title to interests in land and ensures that searches are not made “behind the curtain” of registration.

Clause 11 of the Bill would amend section 19 of the Act to avoid any potential for misunderstanding that may arise from the term “separate folio”.

Clause 12 of the Bill would amend sections 24 and 25 of the Act to delete the references to “Certificate of Title” and to substitute the words “Land Certificate”.

Clause 13 of the Bill would amend section 29 of the Act to provide for the signature of the Registrar on the folio to give legal effect to registered dealings, as per clause 9.

Clause 14 of the Bill would amend section 30 of the Act to provide for rectification of the register by the Registrar in circumstances other than just material defects or inadequacies in instruments presented for registration. The amendment would provide, *inter alia*, for rectification due to late claims after adjudication sections have been finalised and closed in accordance with procedures laid down under the Land Adjudication Act. The clause would also provide a new subsection (3) which allow the Registrar to record a change of name or address on the Register upon application by the proprietor.

Clause 15 of the Bill would amend section 35 of the Act to provide for greater clarity, in that persons contracting with the registered proprietor must be cognisant of certain legal interests that are not shown on the register and the existence and nature of such “overriding interests” must be established by separate enquires.

Clause 16 of the Bill would amend section 44 of the Act to provide for the consistent use of the correct terminology throughout the Act.

Clause 17 of the Bill would amend section 61 of the Act to correct a typographical omission in paragraphs (b) and (b)(ii) by inserting the words “mines and” in).

Clause 18 of the Bill would amend section 68 of the Act to correct a typographical error.

Clause 19 of the Bill would amend section 71 of the Act to provide for the avoidance of any misunderstanding that, unlike the Real Property Ordinance which uses certificates to establish title, this Act uses register folios, and as such this section should refer to the register and not to certificates.

Clause 20 of the Bill would amend section 73 as section 73(1) and inserting new subsections (2), (3) and (4). New subsection 73(2) would provide that a “suspension period” of fourteen (14) days be given where there is an application for an official search and there is also an application for an additional registration of any instrument affecting the said land.

Subsection (3) would provide that a properly executed instrument shall have priority over any other instrument which may be presented for registration during the “suspension period”. Subsection (4) would provide that subject to subsection (3), any application for registration made during the suspension period other than that affecting the proposed dealing, shall have the same priority and be as effectual as if no stay of registration has been obtained.

Clause 21 of the Bill would append a new section 85 to provide for an umbrella clause adding greater clarity to the jurisdiction of this Act with respect to earlier legislation.

**THE REGISTRATION OF TITLES TO LAND (AMENDMENT) Bill, 2012**

Arrangement of Clauses

*Clause*

1. Short title
2. Interpretation
3. Section 3 amended
4. Section 5 amended
5. Section 6 amended
6. Section 7 amended
7. Section 9 amended
8. Section 10 amended
9. Section 13 amended
10. Section 14 amended
11. Section 19 amended
12. Sections 24 and 25 amended
13. Section 29 amended
14. Section 30 amended
15. Section 35 amended
16. Section 44 amended
17. Section 61 amended
18. Section 68 amended
19. Section 71 amended
20. Section 73 amended
21. New section 85 inserted

**A BILL****AN ACT** to amend the Registration of Titles to Land Act, 2000

Enactment	ENACTED by the Parliament of Trinidad and Tobago as follows:
Short title	1. This Act may be cited as the Registration of Titles to Land (Amendment) Act, 2012.
Interpretation  Act No. 16 of 2000	2. In this Act, “the Act” means the Registration of Titles to Land Act, 2000.
Section 3 amended	<p>3. (1) Section 3 of the Act is amended –</p> <p>(a) by deleting the definition of “Certificate of Title”;</p> <p>(b) by inserting after the definition “Charge” the following new definition:  “condominium” means housing consisting of a complex of dwelling units in which each unit is individually owned;”</p> <p>(c) by deleting the definition of “Court”;</p> <p>(d) in the definition of “encumbrance”, by deleting the word “property” and substituting the word “land”;</p> <p>(e) by deleting the definition of “restriction”; and</p> <p>(f) by inserting in the appropriate alphabetical sequence, the following definitions:  “Director of Surveys” means the officer holding</p>

the office of Director of Surveys  
referred  
Chap. 23:01 to in the Civil Service Act;

“Land Certificate” means a land  
certificate issued under section 24  
and includes a certificate of lease;

“provisional title” means a title to land  
declared to be provisional under  
section 16 of the Land  
Act No.14  
of 2000 Adjudication Act”;

“Senior Assistant Registrar” means a  
Senior Assistant Registrar  
appointed under section 5;”.

Section 5  
amended. 4. Section 5 of the Act is amended in subsection (1), by inserting  
before the words “Assistant Registrars” the words “Senior Assistant  
Registrars and”.

Section 6  
amended. 5. Section 6 of the Act is amended in subsection (3), by  
inserting before the words “an Assistant Registrar” the words “a  
Senior Assistant Registrar or”.

Section 7  
amended. 6. Section 7 of the Act is amended by inserting after the words  
“Deputy Registrar”, the words “, Senior Assistant Registrar”.

Section 9  
amended. 7. Section 9 of the Act is amended by inserting after the words  
“Deputy Registrar” the words “, Senior Assistant Registrar”.

Section 10  
amended. 8. Section 10 of the Act is amended by inserting after the words  
“Deputy Registrars”, the words “, Senior Assistant Registrars”.

Section 13  
amended. 9. (1) Section 13 of the Act is amended -

(a) in subsection (2) -

(i) in paragraph (c), by deleting the  
punctuation at the end of the paragraph  
and substituting the words “; and”; and

(ii) by inserting after paragraph (c) the following paragraph:

“(d) a condominium folio in respect of every condominium unit created in accordance with section 20.”; and

(b) in subsection (4), by inserting after the word “Act” the word “the”.

Section 14 amended.

10. Section 14 of the Act is amended by deleting subsection (2) and substituting the following subsection:

“(2) The first registration of any parcel shall be effected by the preparation of a folio in accordance with section 13 and the signing by the Registrar of the particulars of the ownership and the particulars of encumbrances, if any, appearing thereon.”.

Section 19 amended.

11. Section 19 of the Act is amended in subsection (2), by deleting the words “folio or”.

Sections 24 and 25 amended

12. Sections 24 and 25 of the Act are amended, by deleting the words “Certificate of Title” wherever they occur and substituting the words “Land Certificate”.

Section 29 amended

13. Section 29 of the Act is repealed and the following section is substituted:

“Instrument or document has legal effect and passes estate.

29. An instrument or document evidencing a dealing has legal effect and passes an estate or interest in land when a memorial is endorsed on the folio under the signature of the Registrar.”.

Section 30  
amended

14. Section 30 of the Act is amended by-

- (a) repealing subsection (1) and substituting the following subsection:

“Rectification by Registrar. 30. (1) The Registrar may rectify the Register or any instrument presented for registration in the following cases:

- (a) in formal matters and in the case of errors or omissions not materially affecting the interests of any proprietor;
- (b) in any case at any time with the consent of all persons interested;
- (c) where upon resurvey, an area shown in the register is found to be incorrect, but in such case the Registrar shall first give notice to all persons appearing by the register to be interested or affected of his intention to rectify; and
- (d) upon receipt of any decision of any Court or the Land Tribunal.”; and

- (b) inserting after subsection (2) the following new subsection:

“(3) Upon proof of the change of the name or address of any proprietor, the Registrar

shall, on the written application of the proprietor, make an entry in the Register to record the change.”.

Section 35  
amended

15. Section 35 of the Act is amended by deleting the words “A person” and substituting the words “Subject to section 34(2), a person”.

Section 44  
amended

16. Section 44 of the Act is amended in subsection (2), by deleting the word “restriction” and substituting the word “caveat”.

Section 61  
amended

17. Section 61 of the Act is amended –

- (a) in paragraph (b), by deleting the words “section 34 and” and substituting the words “section 34 as”; and
- (b) in paragraph (b)(ii), by inserting before the word “minerals” the words “mines and”.

Section 68  
amended

18. Section 68 of the Act is amended by deleting the number “66” and substituting the number “67”.

Section 71  
amended

19. Section 71 of the Act is amended in subsection (1)(b), by deleting the words “certificates of title” and substituting the word “folios”.

Section 73  
amended

20. Section 73 of the Act is amended –

- (a) by renumbering section 73 as section 73(1); and
- (b) inserting after subsection 73(1) as renumbered, the following new subsections:

“(2) Where any person proposing to deal with registered land has, with the consent in writing of the proprietor, applied for an official search and has stated in his application the particulars of the

proposed dealing, the registration of any properly executed instrument (hereinafter referred to as “the instrument”) affecting the land to be comprised in or affected by the proposed dealing shall be stayed for a period (hereinafter referred to as “the suspension period”) of fourteen days from the time at which application for the search was made, and a note shall be made in the register accordingly.

(3) The instrument referred to in subsection (2) shall have priority over any other instrument which may be presented for registration during the suspension period, and shall be registered upon the expiration of the suspension period notwithstanding any caveat or other entry for which application for registration may have been made during the suspension period.

(4) Subject to subsection (3), any instrument or document for which application for registration is made during the suspension period other than that affecting the proposed dealing shall be dealt with in the same manner, have the same priority and be as effectual as if no stay of registration had been obtained.”.

New  
section 85  
inserted

21. The Act is amended by inserting after section 84 the following new section:

“References to

85. Except as otherwise

Real Property Ordinance, the Real Property Ordinance Registry or the Registrar of Deeds

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provided in this Act, the Real Property Ordinance shall be deemed to be repealed in respect of lands brought under this Act and shall not apply to adjudicated land or interests registered in the Land Registry and, unless the context otherwise requires, reference in any written law to the Real Property Ordinance, the Real Property Ordinance Registry or the Registrar of Deeds in relation to any land or in relation to any dealing or instrument affecting any land, if the land is adjudicated land, shall be deemed to be a reference to this Act or to the Land Registry or to the Registrar of Lands, as the case may be.”.

Passed in the House of Representatives this                      day of                      , 2012.

Clerk of the House

I confirm the above.

Speaker

Passed in the Senate this                      day of                      , 2012.

Clerk of the Senate

I confirm the above.

President of the Senate